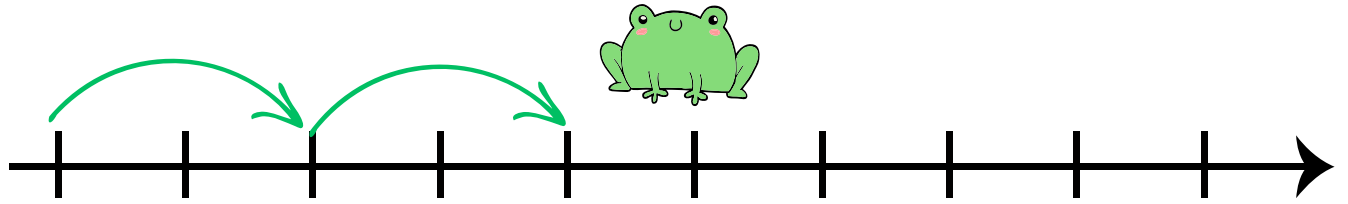
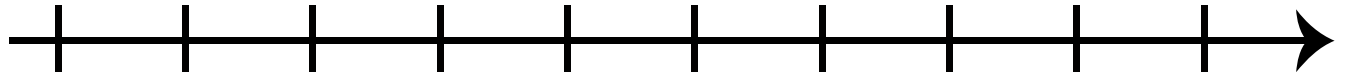


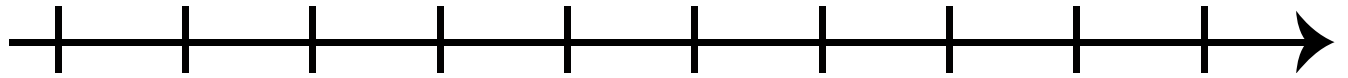
$$2 + 2 = 4$$



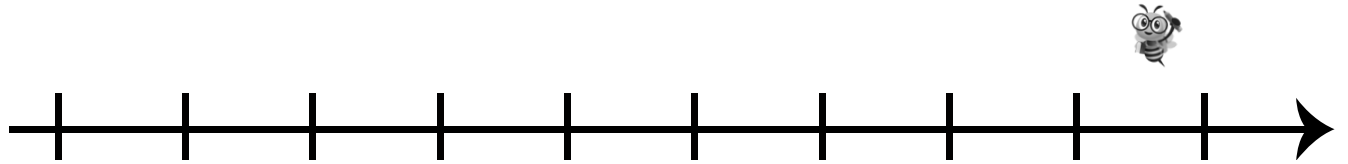
$$2 + 4 =$$



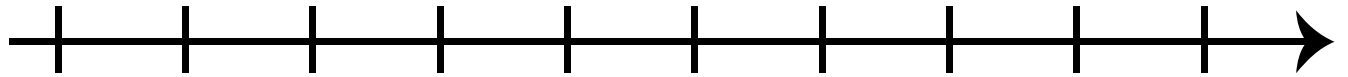
$$6 + 2 =$$



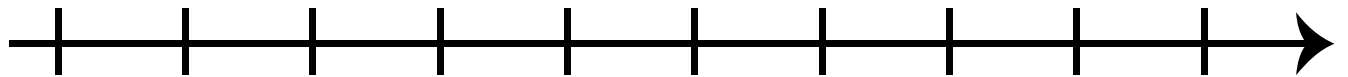
$$4 + 1 =$$



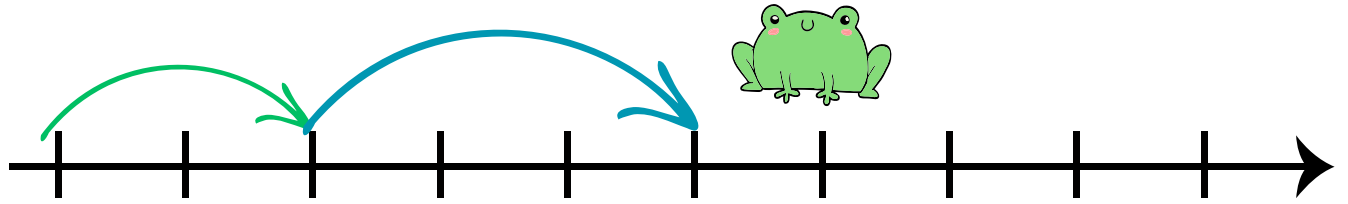
$$5 + 1 =$$



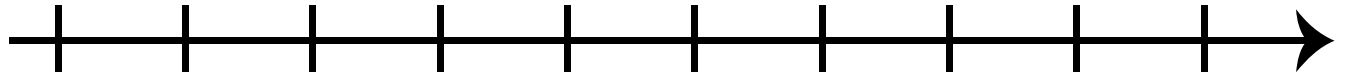
$$4 + 5 =$$



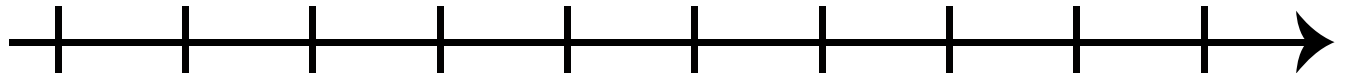
$$2 + 3 = 5$$



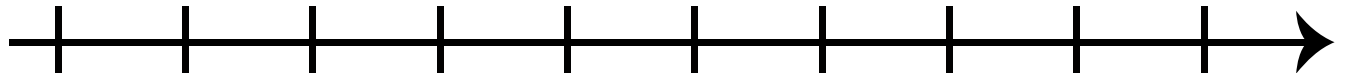
$$1 + 6 =$$



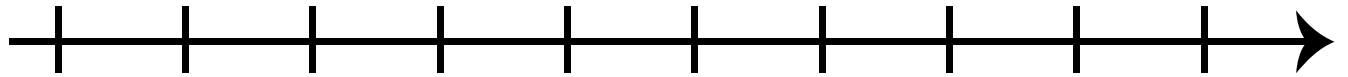
$$5 + 2 =$$



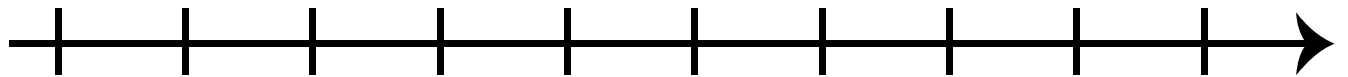
$$2 + 2 =$$



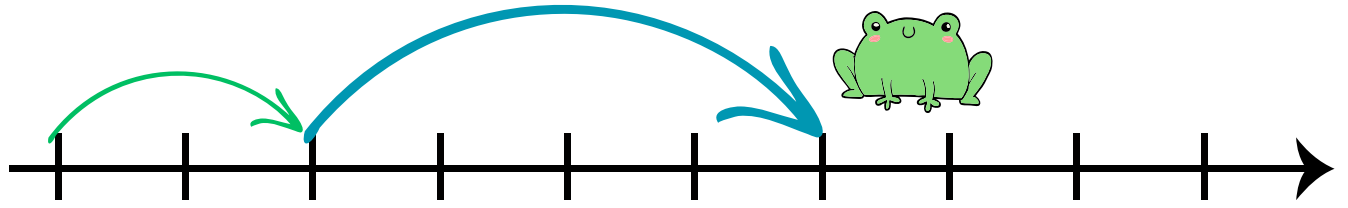
$$8 + 1 =$$



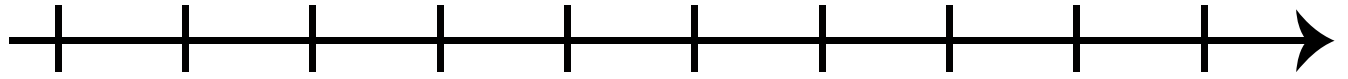
$$4 + 4 =$$



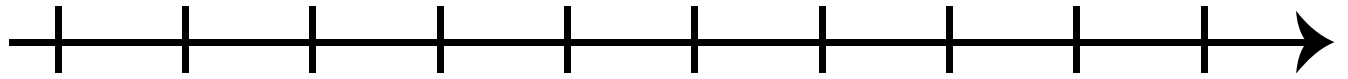
$$2 + 4 = 6$$



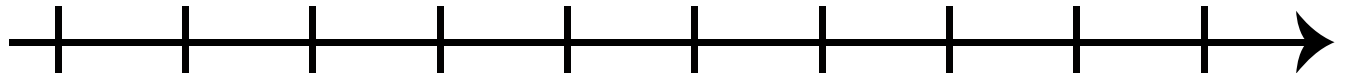
$$1 + 2 =$$



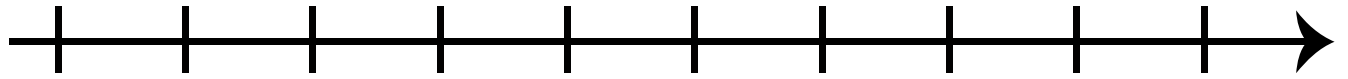
$$4 + 1 =$$



$$4 + 5 =$$



$$2 + 7 =$$



$$8 + 0 =$$

