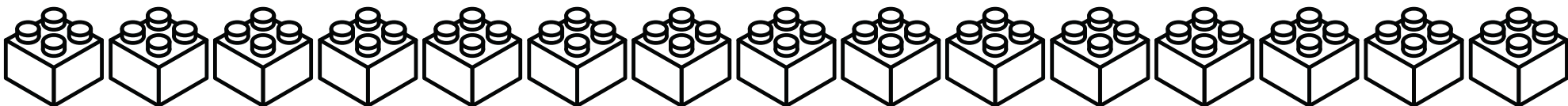
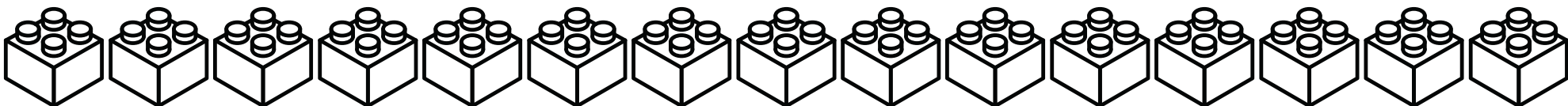
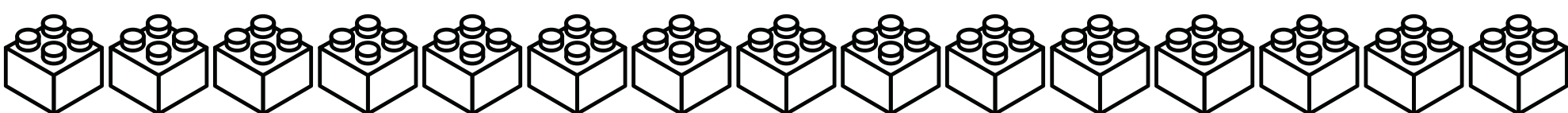
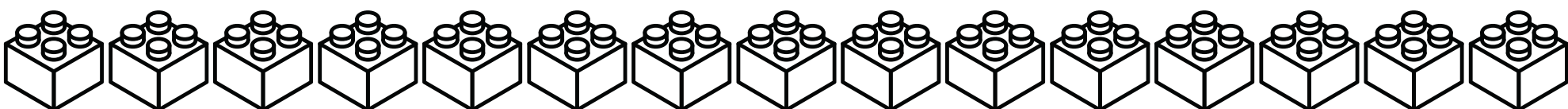
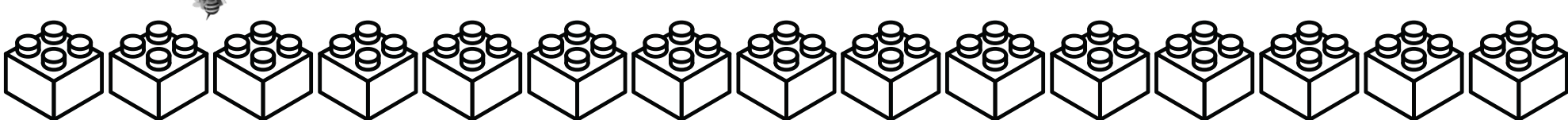


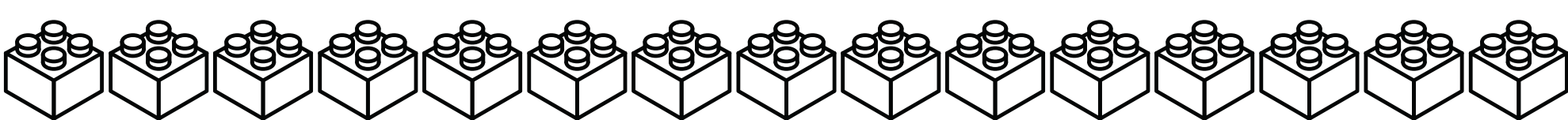
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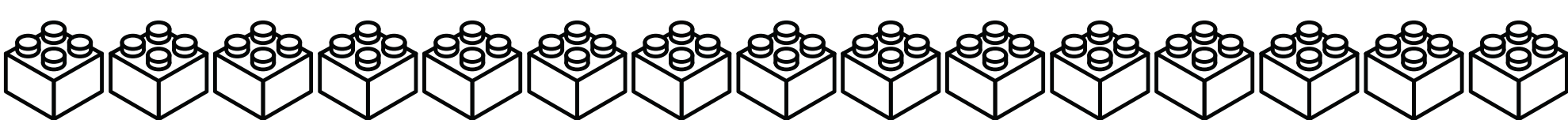
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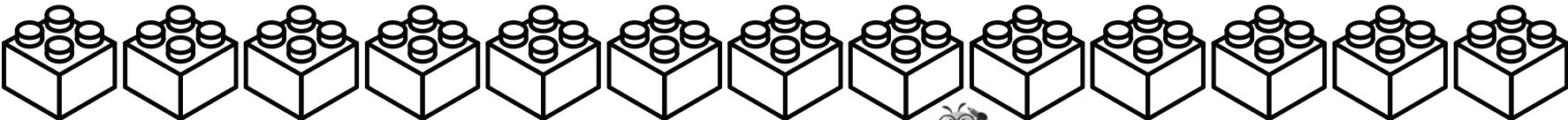
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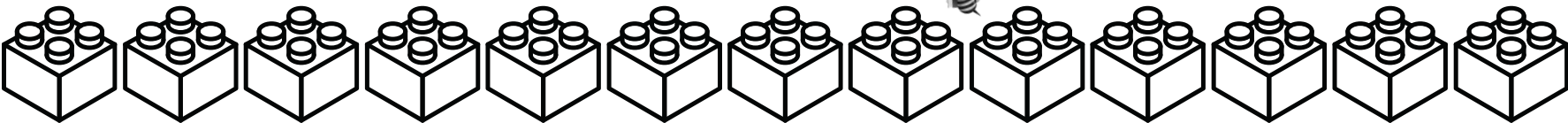
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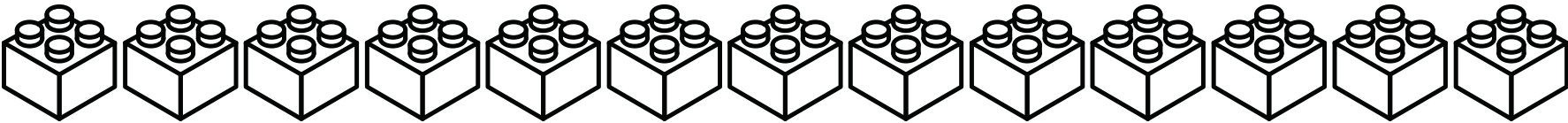
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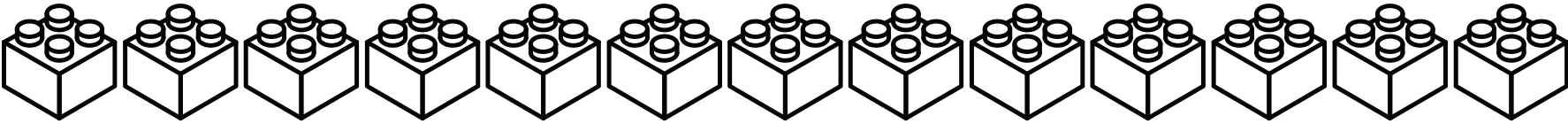
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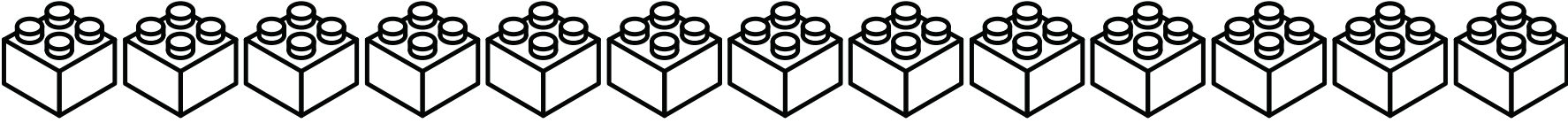


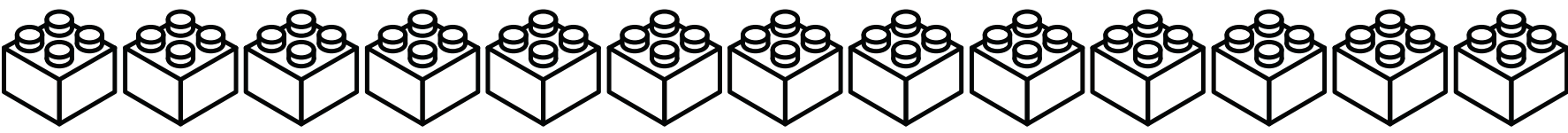
$5 + 1 =$ 

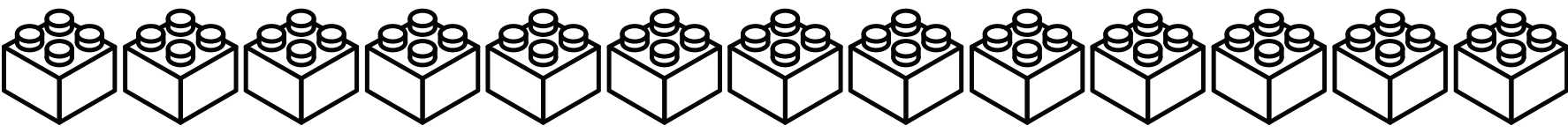
$1 + 4 =$ 

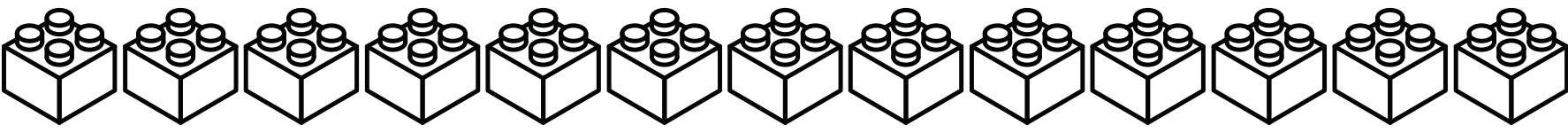
$1 + 6 =$ 

$2 + 4 =$ 

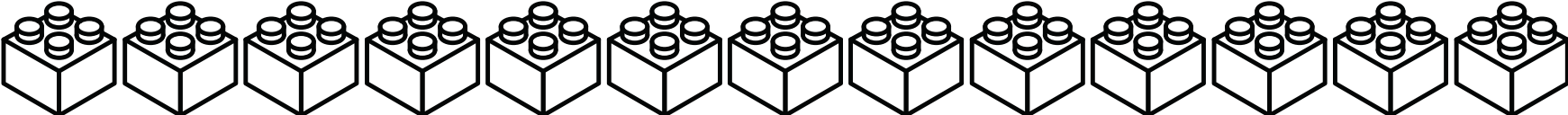
$4 + 4 =$ 

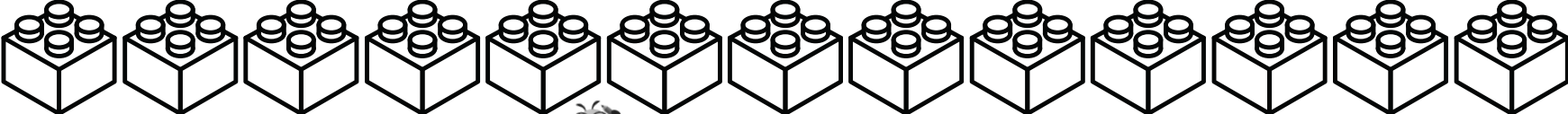
$4 + 5 =$ 

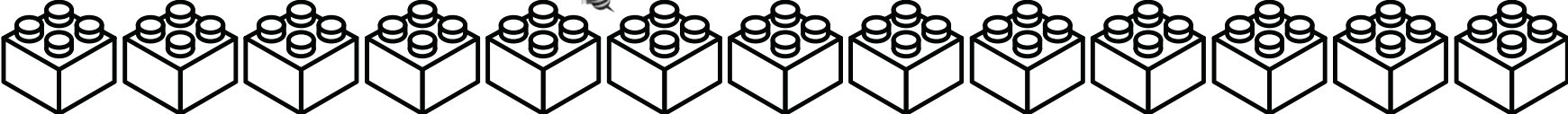
$2 + 5 =$ 

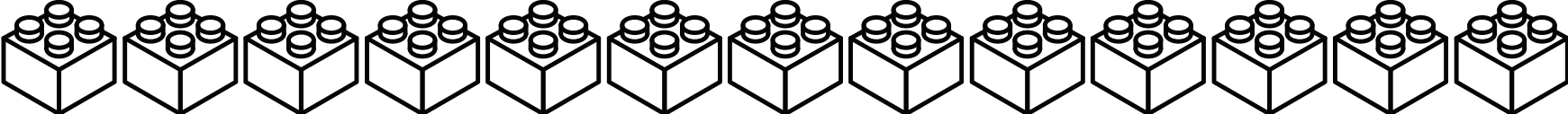
$7 + 1 =$ 

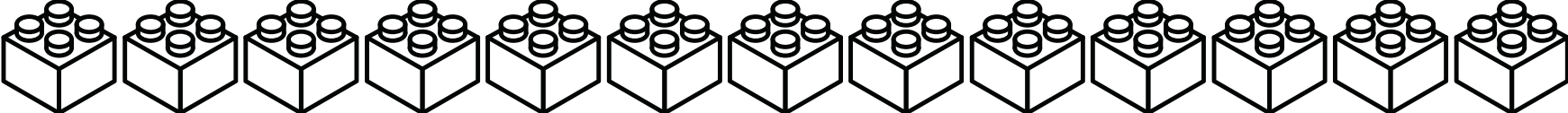


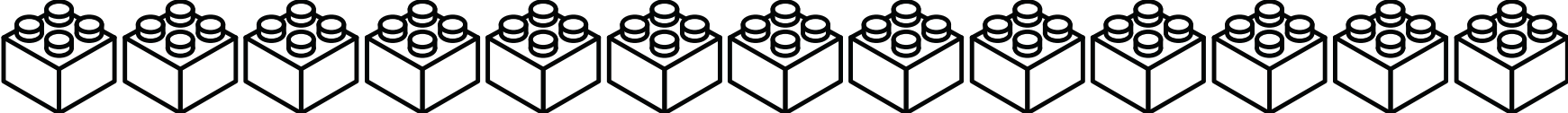
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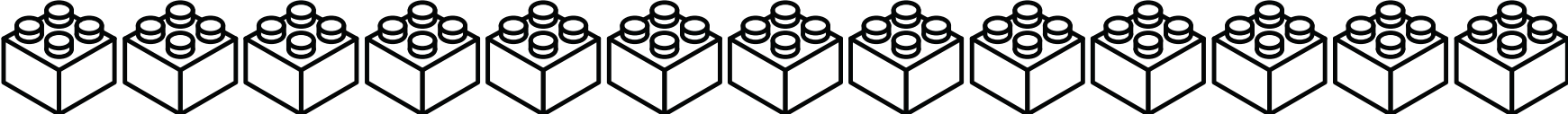
$4 + 4 =$ 

$4 + 6 =$ 

$7 + 4 =$ 

$6 + 6 =$ 

$8 + 5 =$ 

$9 + 0 =$ 

$8 + 2 =$ 